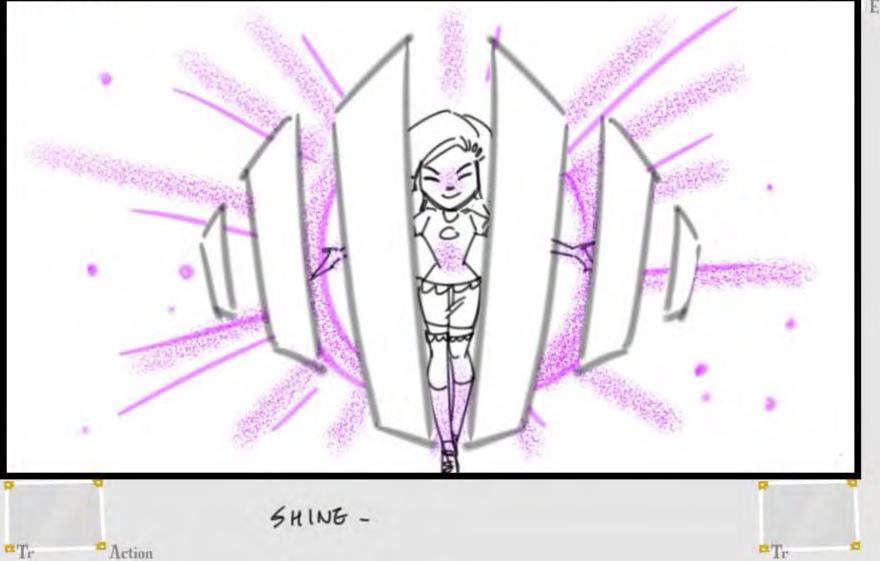
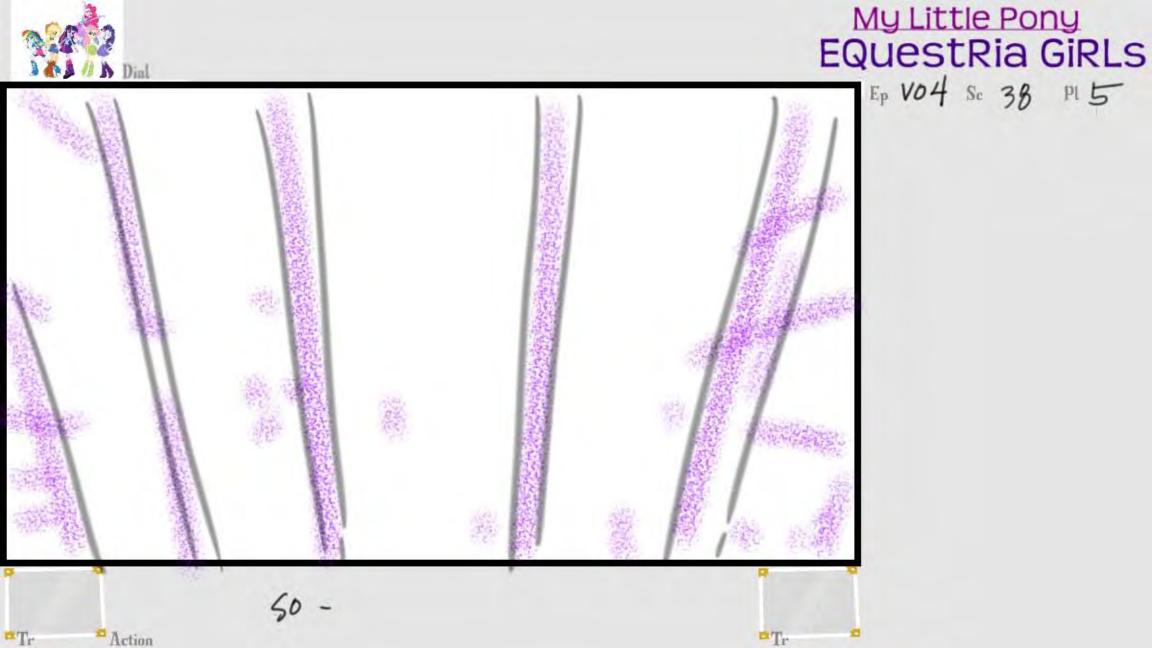
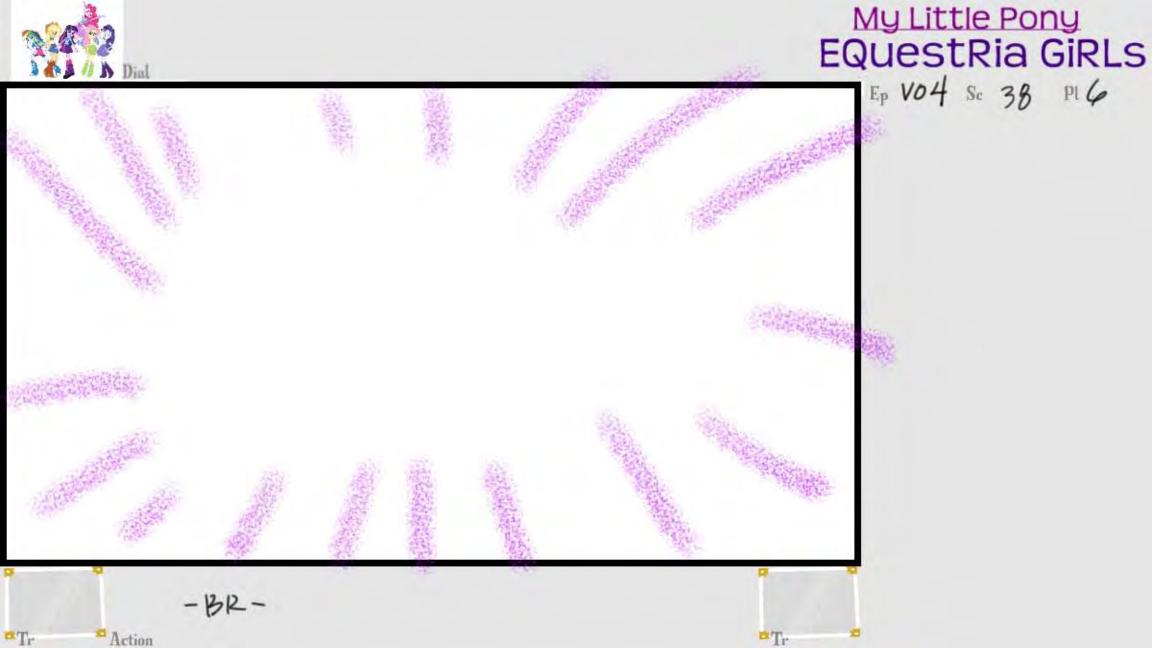


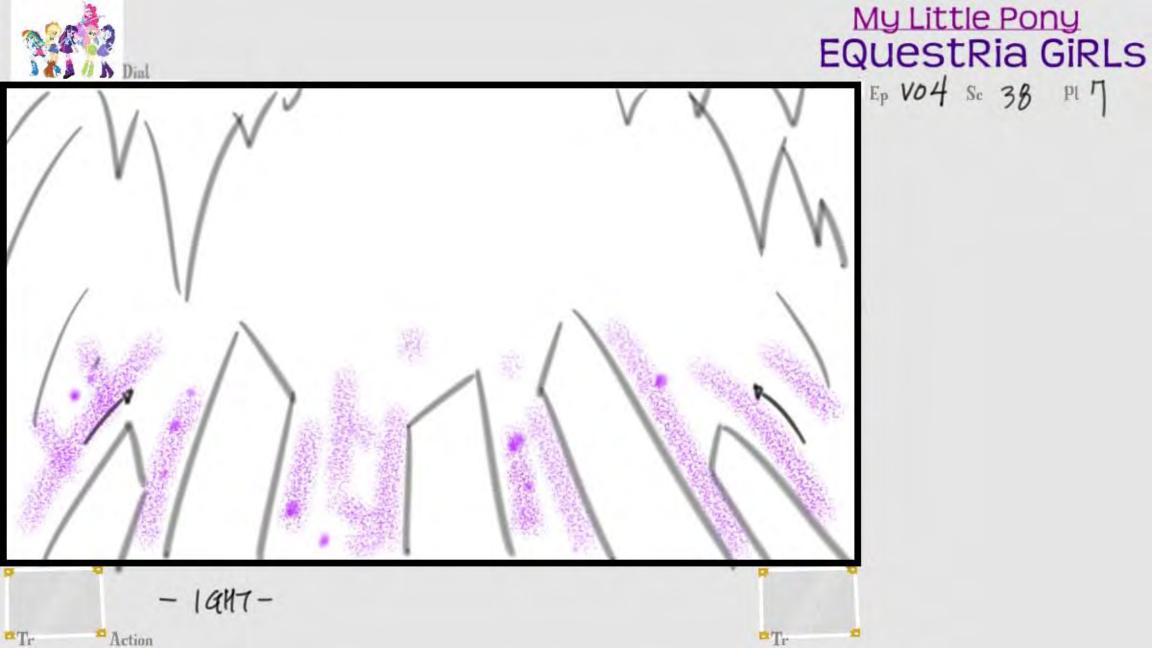


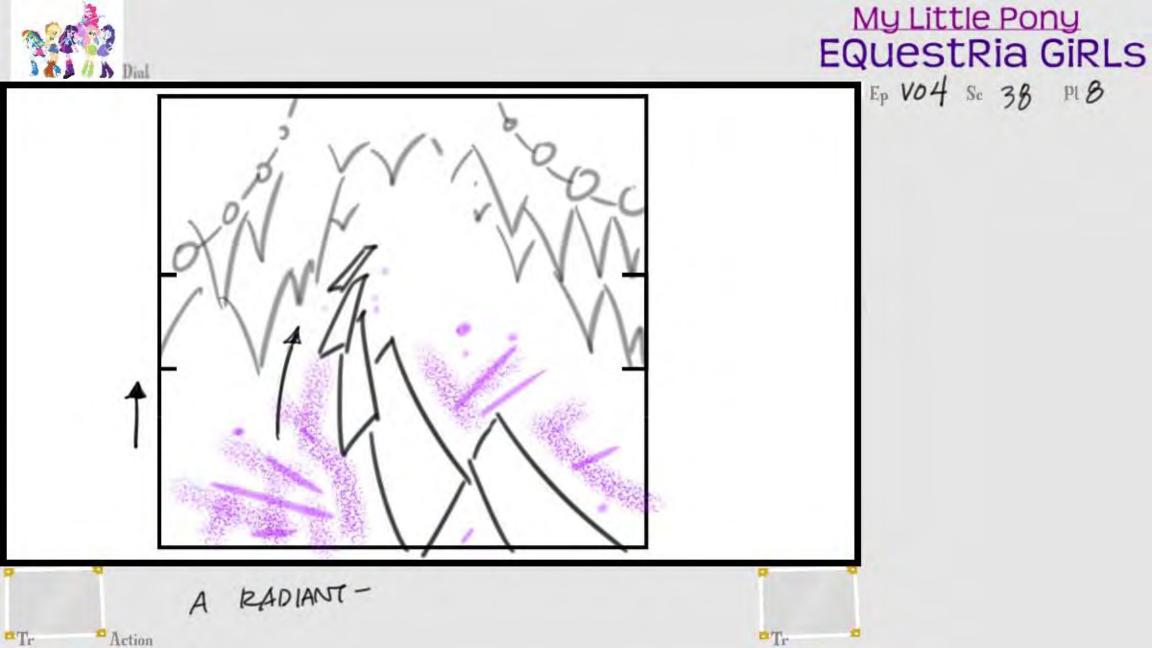
My Little Pony EQUESTRIA GIRLS Ep V04 Sc 38 PI4



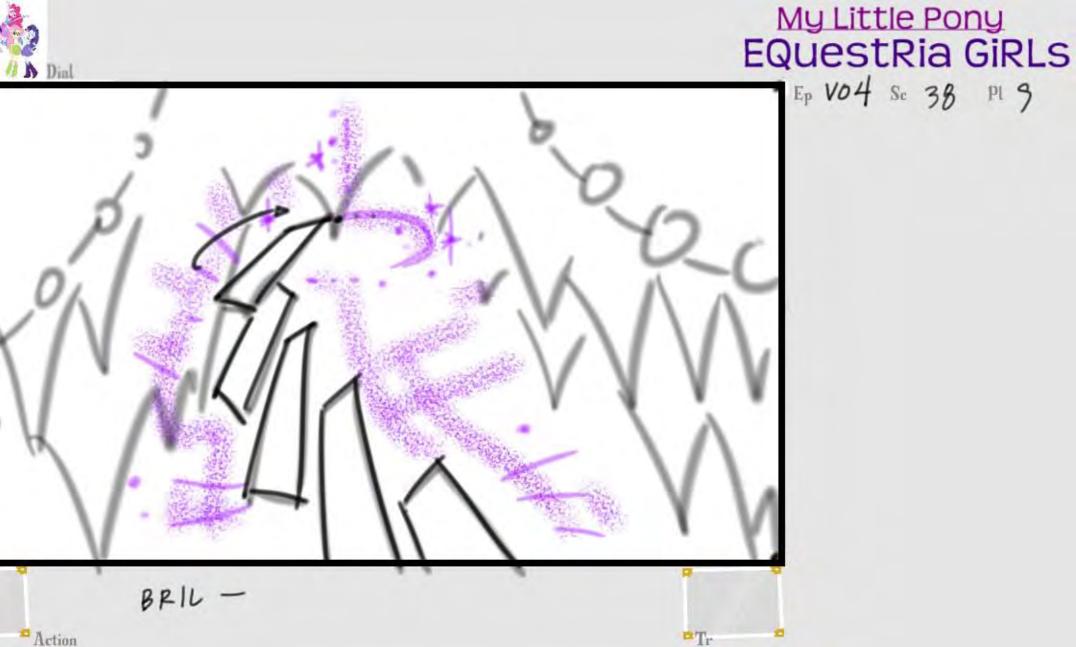








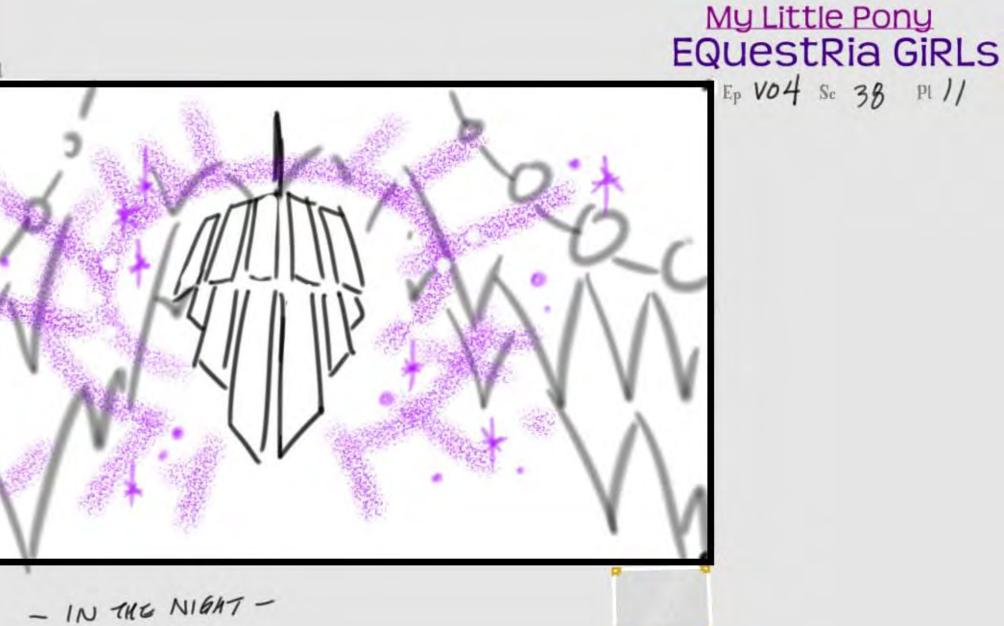








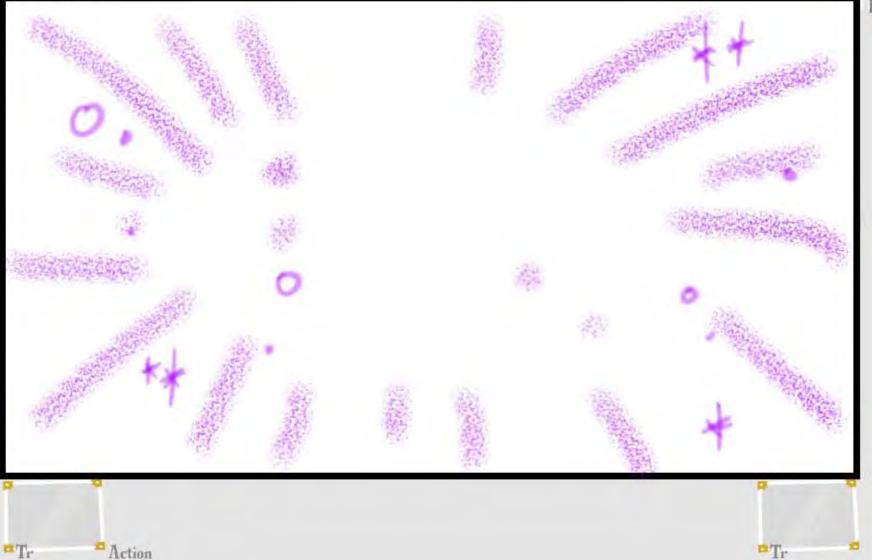




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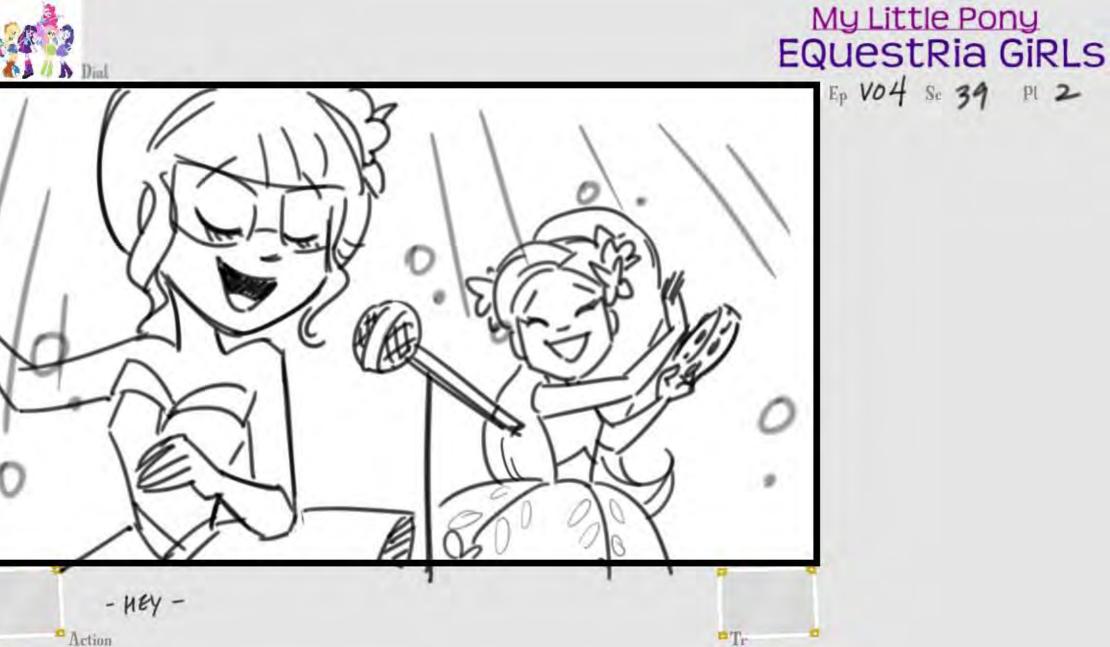




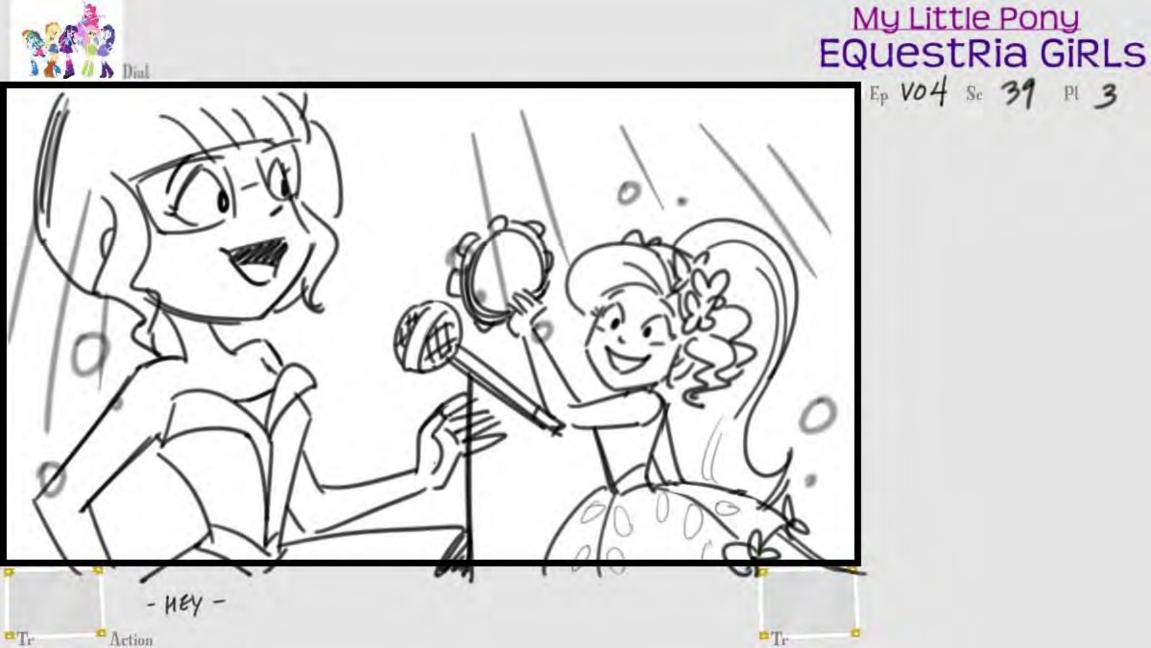


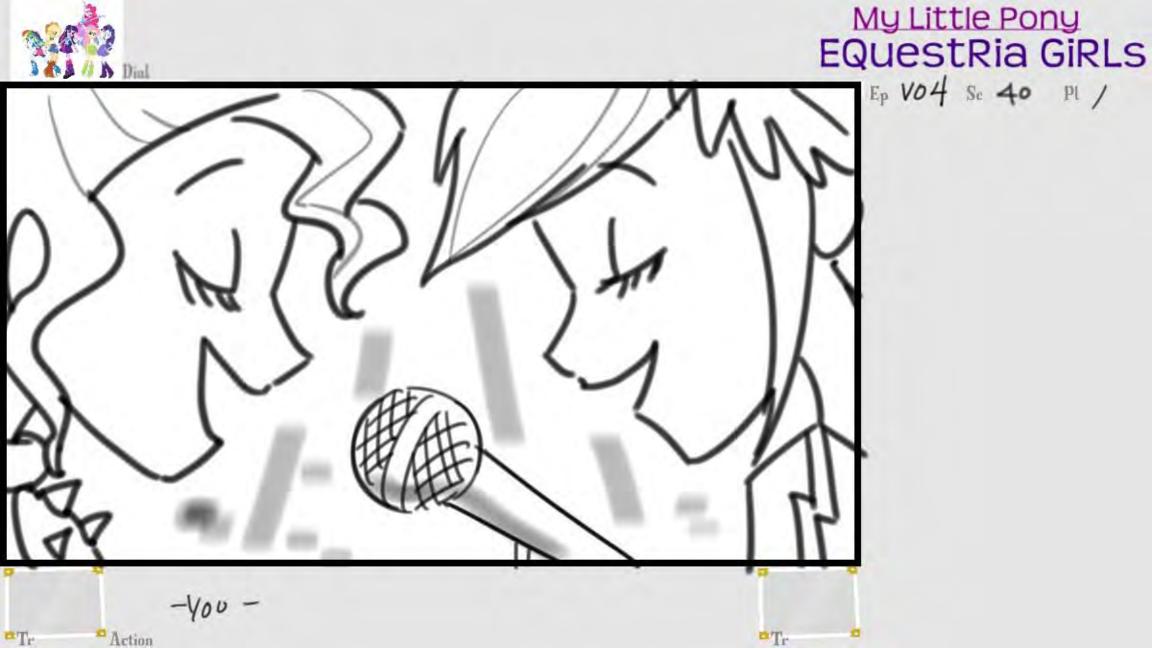


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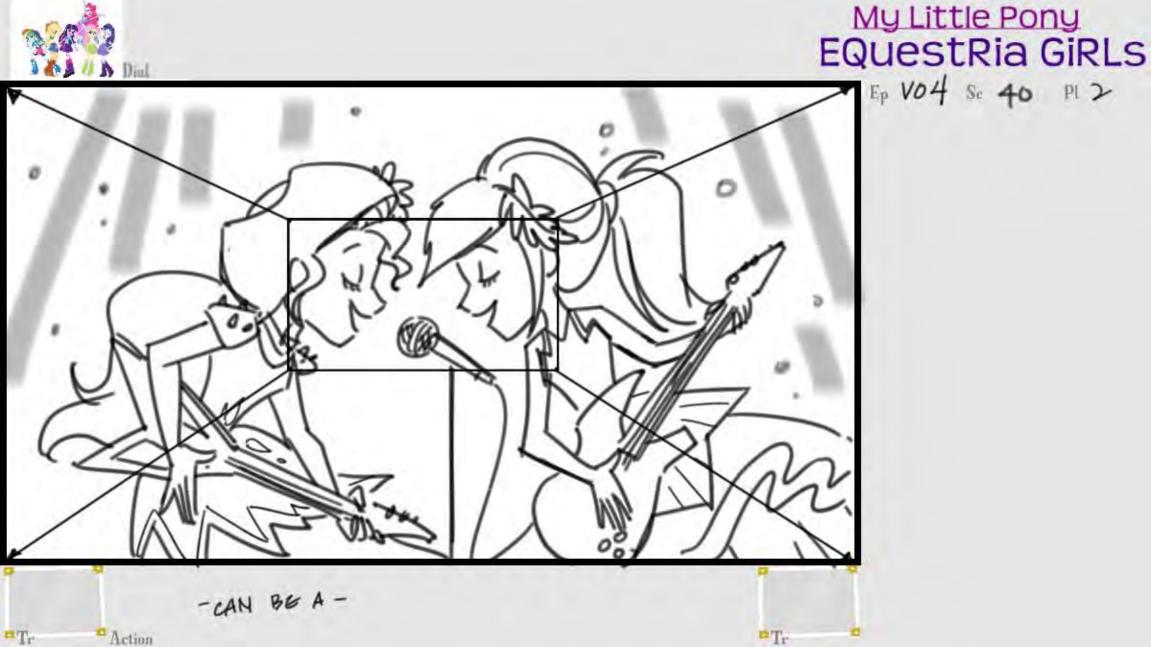














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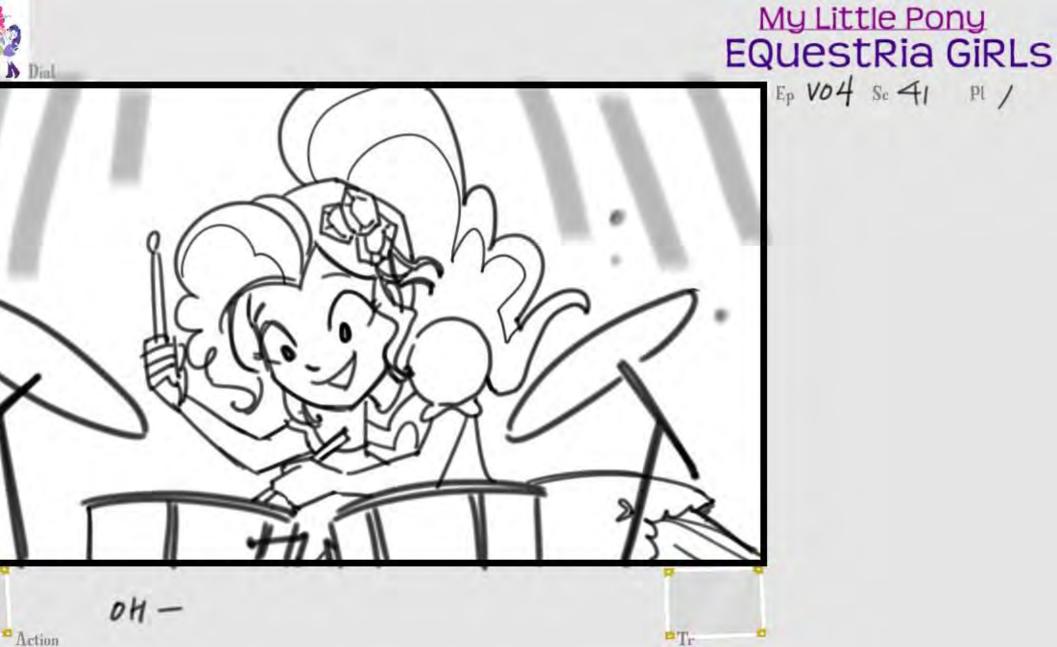
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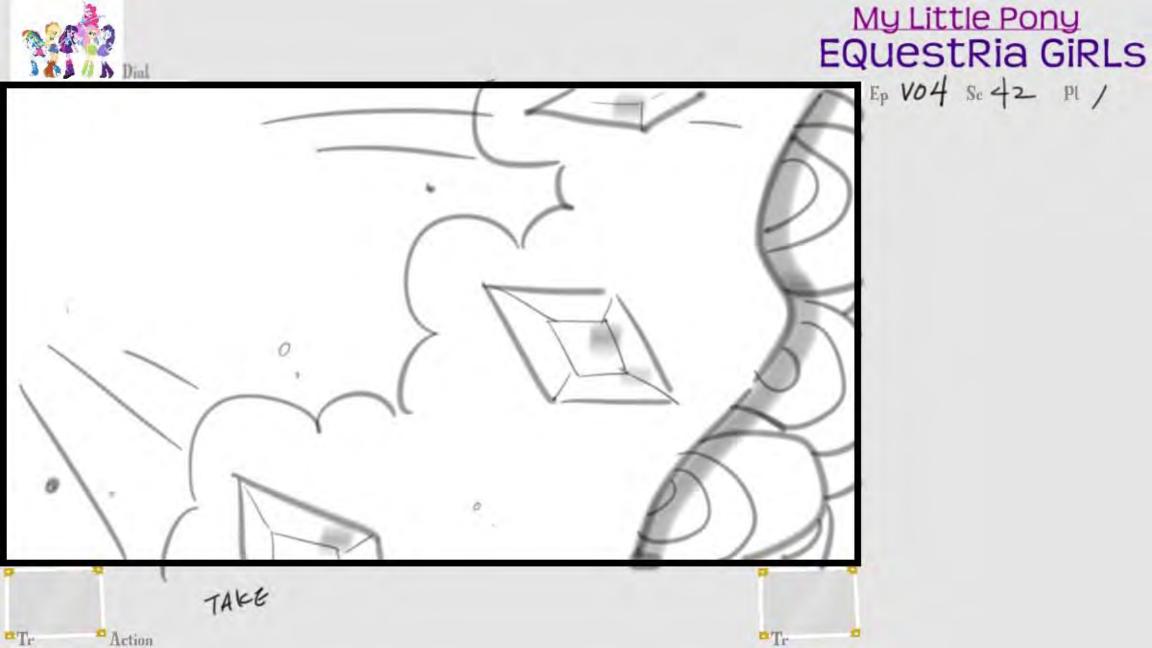
My Little Pony EQUESTRIA GIRLS Ep V04 Sc 4 PI ~

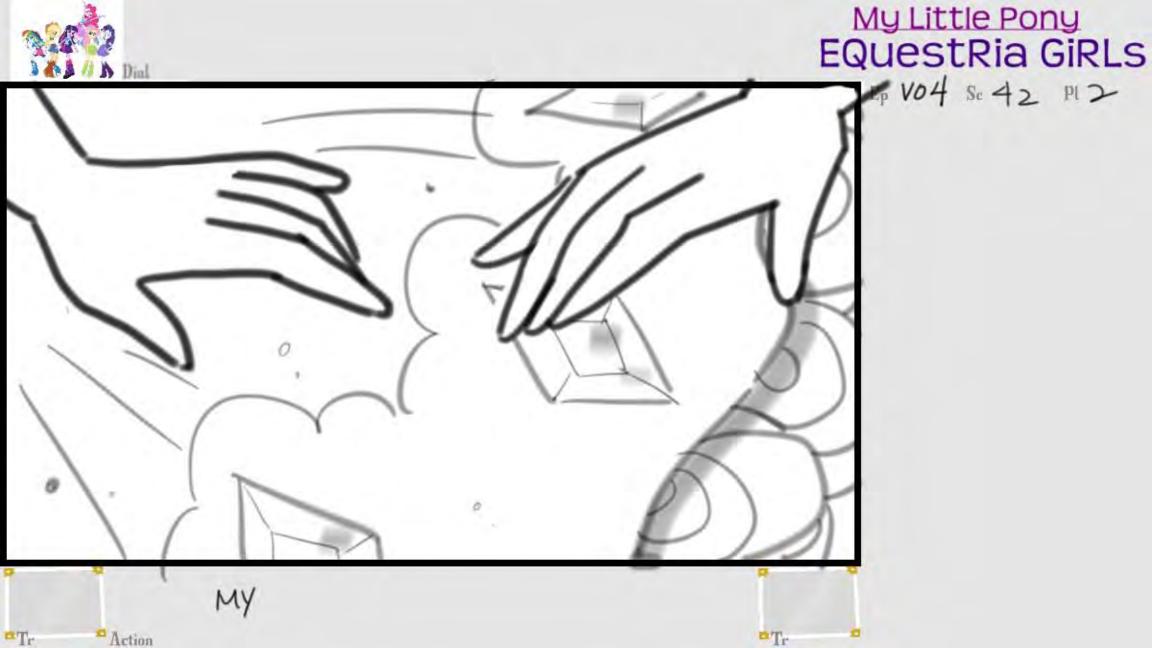


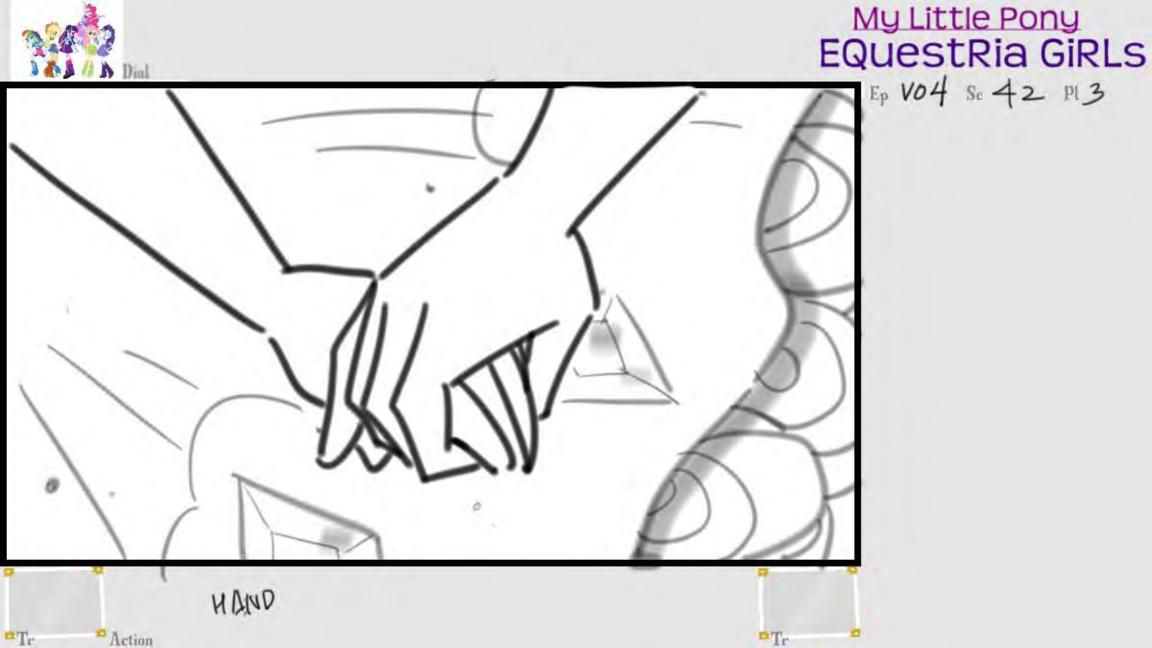


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My Little Pony EQUESTRIA GIRLS Ep V04 Sc 43 PI /





My Little Pony EQUESTRIA GIRLS Ep V04 Se 43 PL 2











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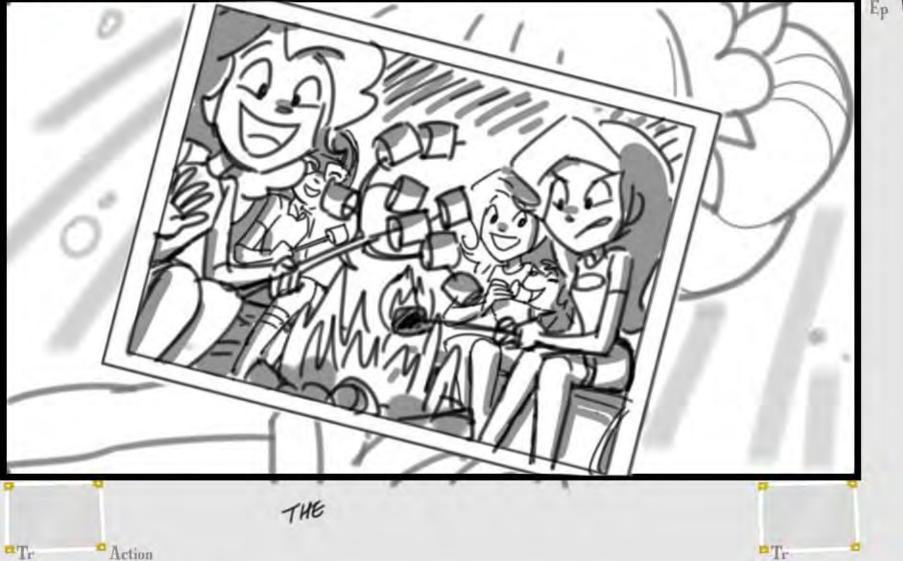








My Little Pony EQUESTRIA GIRLS Ep V04 Sc46 PI 2







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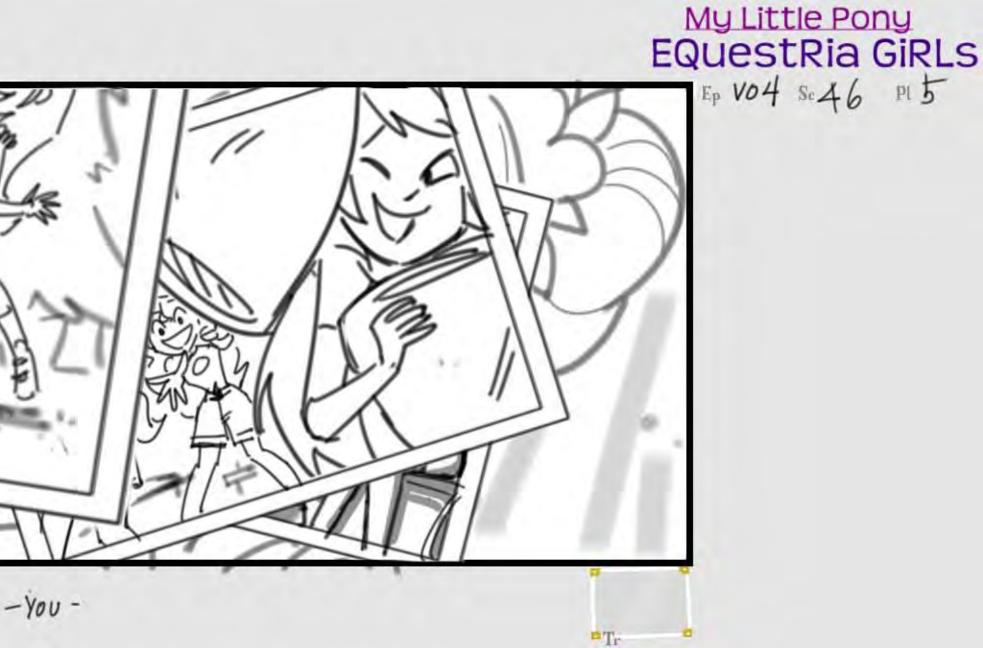


My Little Pony EQUESTRIA GIRLS Ep V04 Se46 PI +





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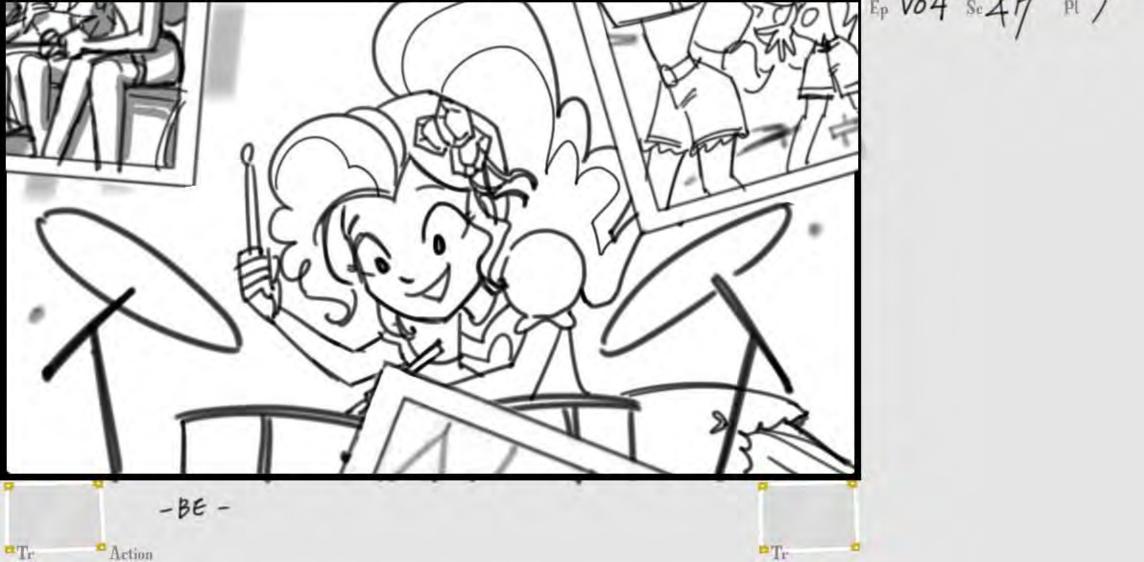






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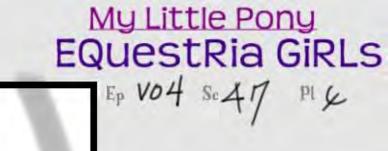






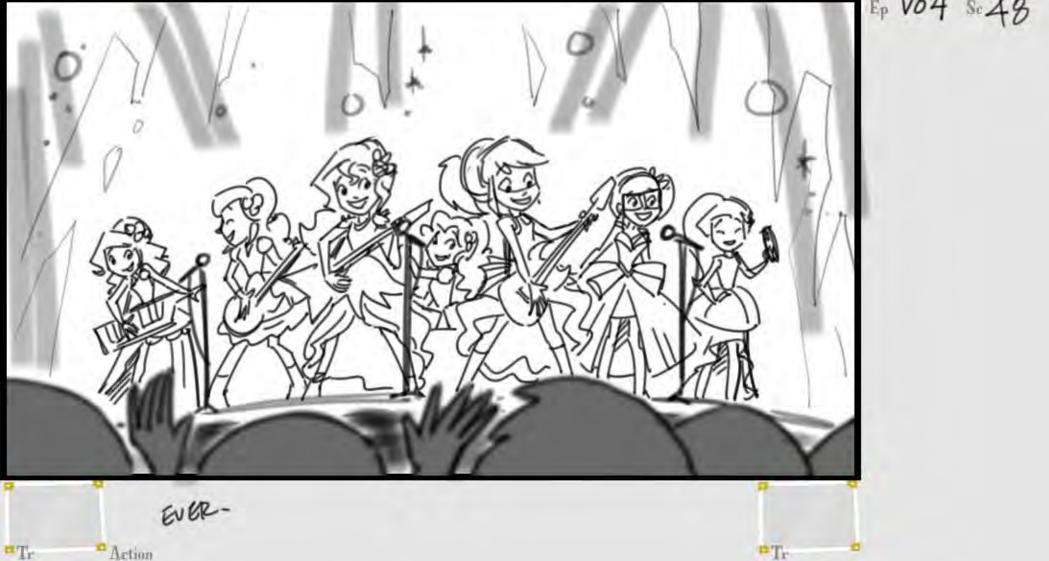












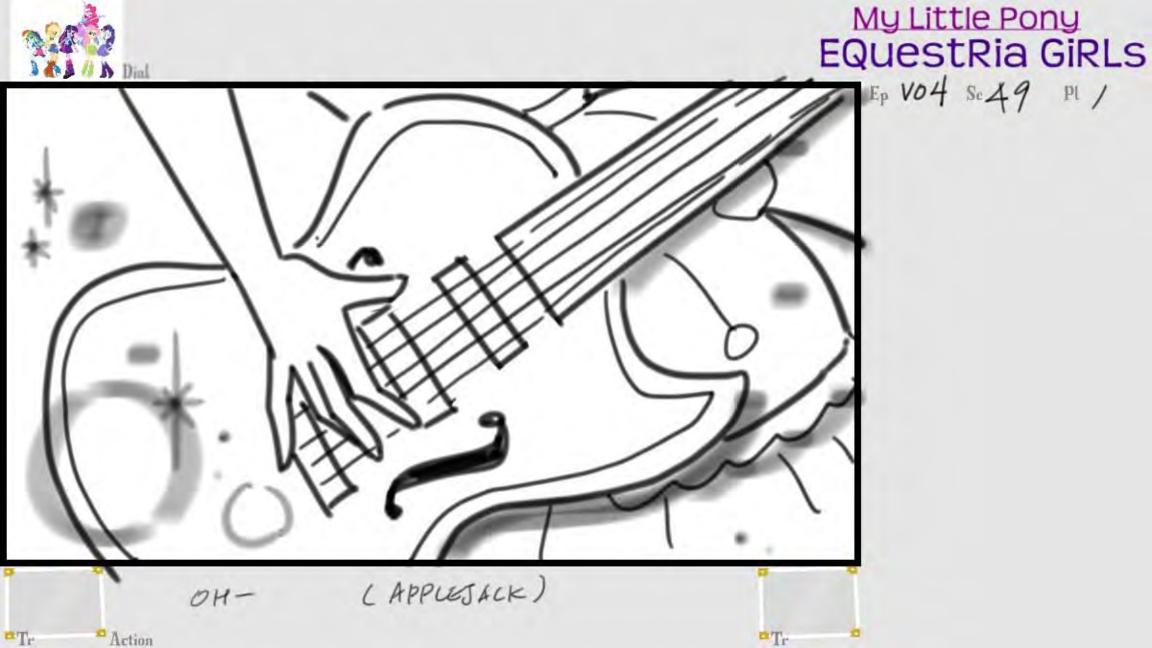


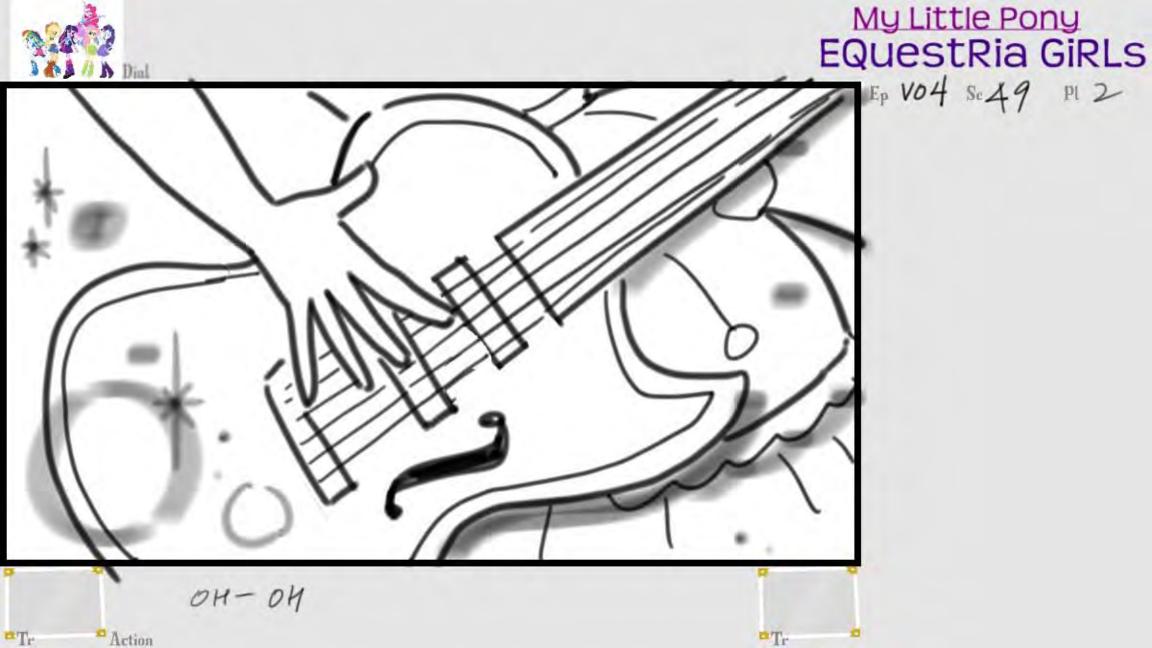
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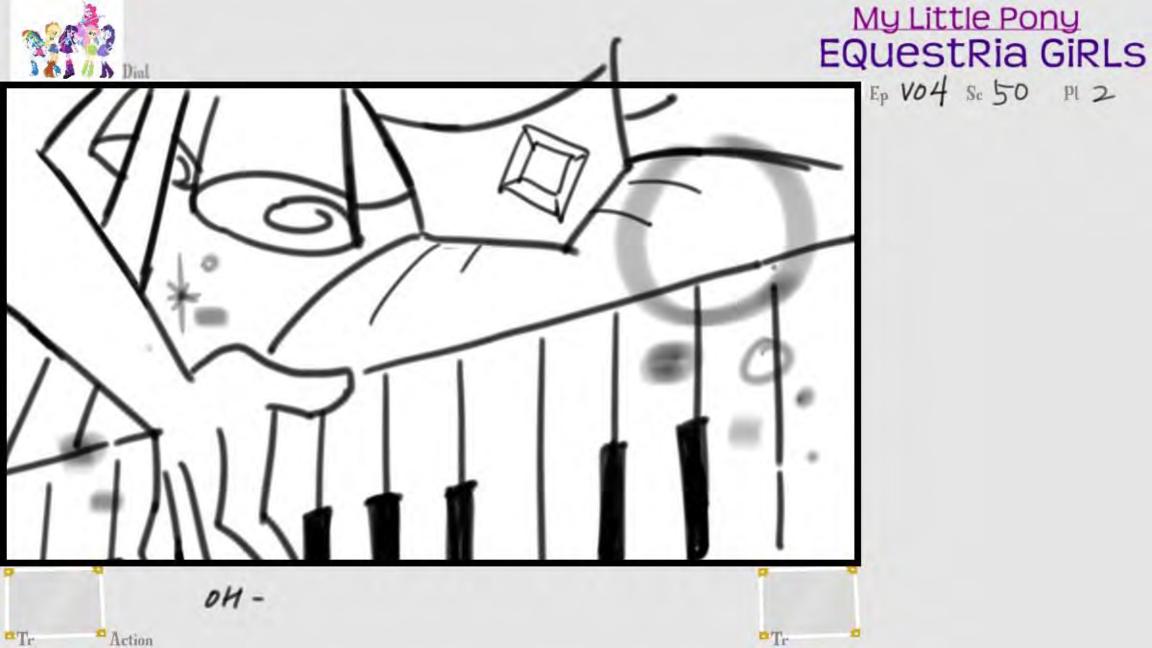






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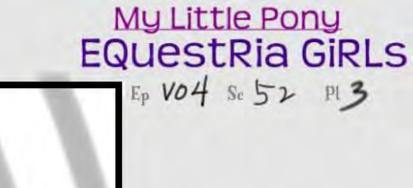




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My Little Pony EQUESTRIA GIRLS Ep VO4 So 52 PI 4



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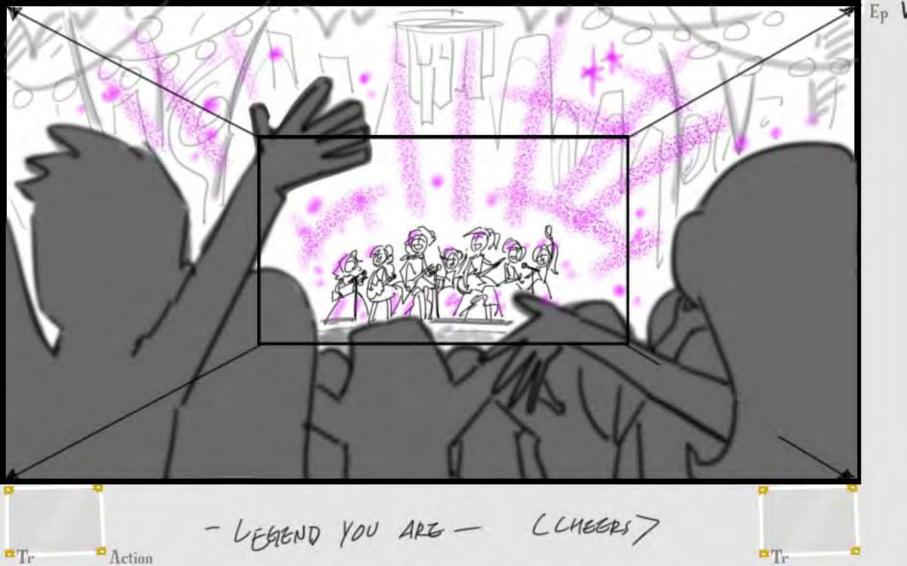
My Little Pony EQUESTRIA GIRLS Ep V04 Se 52 P15



My Little Pony EQUESTRIA GIRLS Ep V04 Sc 53 Pl /













My Little Pony EQUESTRIA GIRLS Ep V04 Se 53 PI 4

